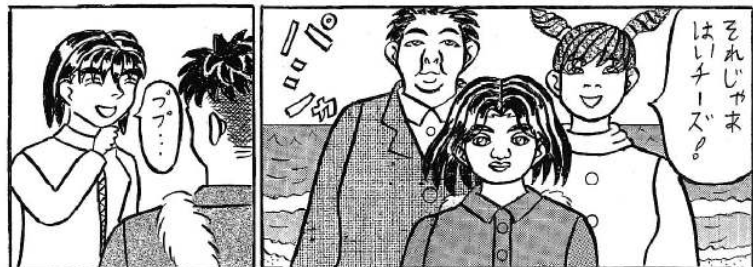
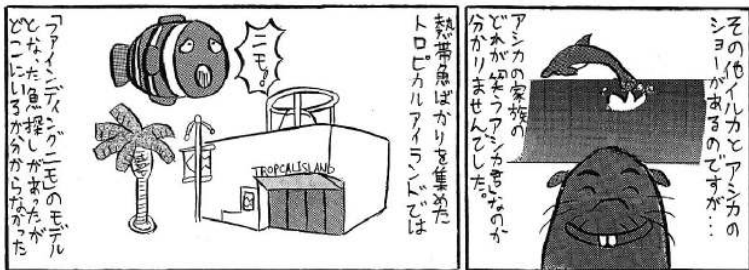
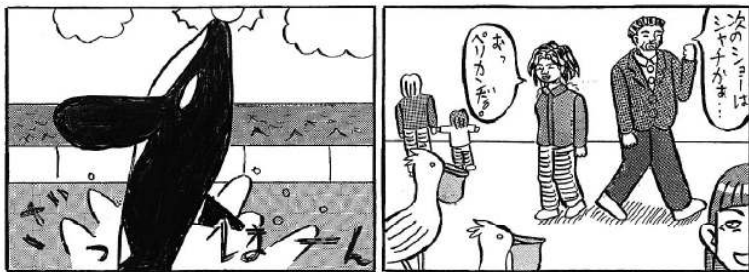


こんなお、さんいんは...



モズろん 鯛毛豊富?